Government Data on the Web

1.11

José M. Alonso eGovernment Lead W3C/CTIC

W3C

eGovernment at W3C

- Public Open Interest Group
- Collective effort
 - Governments, Industry, Citizens, Civil Societies, other International Bodies
- Identification and description of existing challenges
- □ Propose ways to address them
- Read/Comment

http://www.w3.org/TR/egov-improving

Will portals disappear?



sverige.se

Webbplatsen sverige.se var tidigare ingången till det offentliga Sverige på internet. Webbplatsen lades ner den 5 mars 2008. Domänen sverige.se ägs av myndigheten Verva och är inte till salu. <u>Vi besvarar vanligt</u> förekommande frågor.

The national citizens portal sverige.se was closed on March 5th 2008. The domain is kept for future initiatives. More information about the reasons for shutting down the portal.

Please refer to <u>Sweden.se</u> if you are looking for basic facts, business issues, culture and entertainment in Sweden

Senast uppdaterad: 2008-03-05

Read Government Data and the Invisible Hand

How do citizens search?

□ They try going to a one-stop shop

 \Box (a few, and if known)

To the given agency Web site if not
 (even less ones)

□ They often use a search engine

□ They get pointers to non-gov sites

□ Happy with what they get

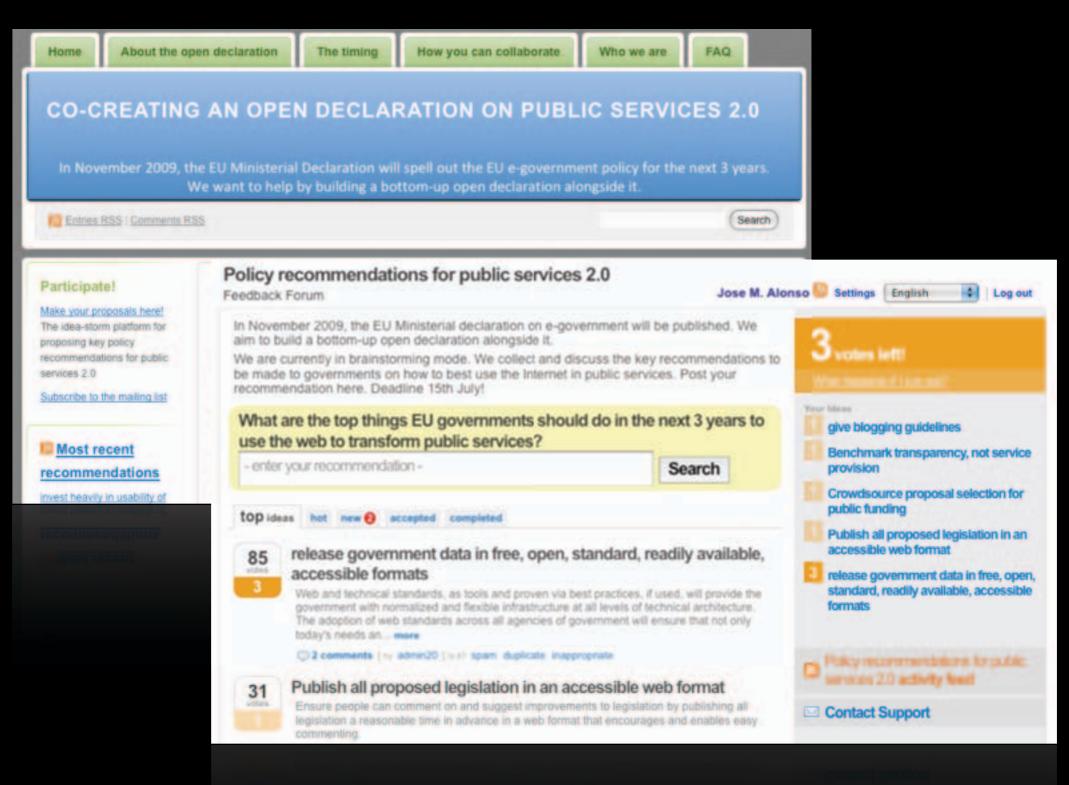
Why limit interactions?

need to move from ownership to stewardship

Open Government Data "Public Sector Information (PSI) in free standard open raw formats and ways that make it accessible to all and allow reuse"

more specific? ex. see the <u>8 principles</u>

EU Ministerial Declaration



http://eups20.wordpress.com

Improving Public Policies

- □ Inclusion
- □ Transparency
- □ Accountability
- Efficiency

More Benefits

- □ Multiple views, not just one
- □ Syndication
- - "the coolest thing to do with your data will be thought of by someone else"
- □ Improved Web Search
- Data Integration
- □ Foster innovation

Ex. Facts and Figures

Austrian Mapping Agency (BEV)
prices 97% down
downloads 7000% up
stable turnover!

The Three Steps to Reuse

"identify the data that one controls, **represent** that data in a way that people can use, and **EXPOSE** the data to the wider world."

<u>Jeni Tennison</u>

The road ahead

Linked Data

Semantic Web

XML

RDFa

API

RSS/Atom

HTML Scraping

Columbia	MAYOR FENTY	DC GUIDE	RESIDENTS	BUSINESS	VISITORS	GOVERNMENT	FOR KIDS	
Data Catal	og							



For years the District of Columbia has provided public access to city operational data through the Internet. Now the District provides citizens with the access to 274 datasets from multiple agencies, a catalyst ensuring agencies operate as more responsive, better performing organizations. Use the data catalog below to subscribe to a live data feed in Atom format and access data in XML, Text/CSV, KML or ESRI Shapefile formats. Please note that by accessing the data catalog and feeds, you agree to our **Terms of Use**. Please read before accessing the data. All data visualizations on maps should be considered approximate. The visualizations provided by this application include only records that can be mapped.

Live Data Feeds

- CJIS Juvenile Arrests and Charges
- Completed Construction Projects 2009
- Crime incidents (ASAP)
- Current Construction Projects
- Hansen Service Requests
- Public Space Permits
- Purchase Orders
- Registered Property
- Registered Vacant Property

Get updates in other formats...

Popular Downloads

CJIS Juvenile Arrests and Charges 2009 CJIS Juvenile Arrests and Charges 2008 Crime incidents (ASAP) 2009 Crime incidents (ASAP) 2008 Crime incidents (ASAP) 2007 Crime incidents (ASAP) 2006 Purchase Orders 2009 Purchase Orders 2008 Purchase Orders 2004-2007 Public Space Permits 2008 Public Space Permits 2004-2007 ITSA Awarded Engagements

See it on Google Maps

Building Permits

Completed Construction Projects 2007 Completed Construction Projects 2008 Completed Construction Projects 2009 Crime incidents (ASAP) Current Construction Projects DCPS Computer Deployment Hansen Service Requests Housing Code Enforcement ITSA Awarded Engagements Public Space Permits

Custom Downloads

Building Permits CJIS Juvenile Arrests and Charges Completed Construction Projects 2009 Crime incidents (ASAP) Current Construction Projects Hansen Service Requests Public Space Permits Registered Property Registered Vacant Property

Data Catalog (CSV, Atom, XML, ESRI, KML)

📛 District of Co	lumbia	MAYOR FENTY	DC GUIDE	RESIDE	NTS BI	USINESS	VISITORS	GOVERNMENT
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INFORMATION	(3) (1)		V	- D-4- 0				
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Welcome The Community	Homicide		3	4	33	3	11/01	33
Commander's Letter District Calendar	Sexual Assaul	t	1	3	200	1	3	200
District Commander	Robbery		48	49	2	48	49	2
District Roster Success Stories Annual Crime Statistics	Assault with a Weapon	Deadly	46	25	-46	46	25	-46
Directions District Boundaries	Burglary		33	29	-12	33	29	-13
	Theft		35	25	-19	35	25	-29
ONLINE SERVICE REQUESTS	Theft from Aut	0	53	46	-13	53	46	-13
REQUESTS	Stolen Auto		89	86	-3	89	86	-3
	Arson		0	0	NC	0	0	NC
	Total		308	267	-13	308	267	-13
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CrimeinDC.org

Login »

Google maps, statistics, and hotspots tracking crimes in Washington, DC

et address or zip City	Mon Day	Year 🔄 All crimes ·	<u>·</u> Redra	aw Rese
↑ Spring Valley Clevela	Catholic	satelite Hibrido R	nly 40 crimes will be shown	E-mail »
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Map | My Maps | Stats | RSS | Hotspots | Register | Legend | About | DC Trivia | Log | Send to friend | Del.icio.us | Privacy

Mep | My Meps | Stats | RSS | Hotspots | Register | Legend | About | DC Trivia | Log | Send to Mend | Del.icio.us | Privac



Are You Safe lets you know how safe you are at all times based on your current location within the city.

All it takes is a quick tap to see a threat meter of your safety level along with hyperlocal crime data broken down by type.

Features:

- · Simple visual representation of your safety level on the Threat Meter
- · Up to date crime data from police and local city/governments
- · Dynamically updated recent crime data for your surrounding area
- Walk /drive /bike /bus /canoe around and see your status update as you go

Uses:

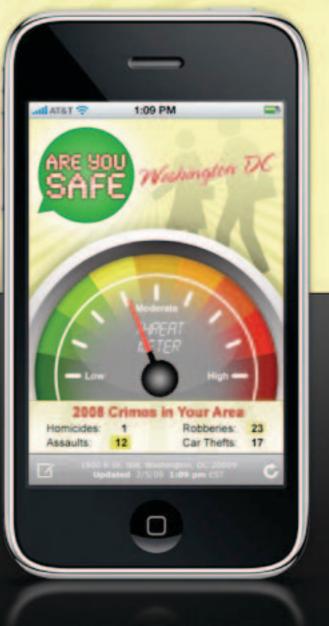
- Attending the 2009 Presidential Inauguration?
- Visiting Washington, DC and unfamiliar with the city?
- Debating whether to walk or take a cab?
- · Headed to an area you haven't been to before?
- Not sure if you should park your car on the street?

Support:

- . For new features and updates, follow us on twitter
- Drop us a line for <u>help</u>, or <u>media inquiries</u>

Disclaimer: AreYouSafe uses actual crime statistics to derive safety ratings. This data is sourced from police departments and local/city governments. AreYouSafe makes no claims as to the accuracy or validity of this data. The application is for novelty purposes only. Decisions should not be made based on the information yielded by the AreYouSafe application. Decisions to move from/to a location are solely the responsibility of the user of the application. AreYouSafe may not be held liable for such decisions or the results of such actions.

• Drop us a line for <u>negla industria</u>. Disclamate Antrousate uses actual comentations to derive safety rainage. This data is sourced from police departments and localizety governments. An rousate make no clamat as to the accuracy or validity of this data. The application is for novelty purposes only. Decisions should not be made based on the information yielded by their esponsibility of the user of the application. Arefordate from to a localizet and included by the data deviate the user of the application. Arefordate from to a localizet of the held flable for such Arefordate application. Decisions to move from/to a location are solely the responsibility of the user of the application. Arefordate may not be held flable for such decisions of the results of the result of the article.





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🐨 TATA İn 1:09 PM Wichmoten 2008 Crimes in Your Area Robberies: 23 Homicides: 1 Assaults: 12 Car Thefts: 17

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many more at <u>Apps for Democracy</u> (<u>ROI = 4000%</u>?) see also work of <u>MySociety</u> (UK) and <u>Sunlight</u> (US)

Data.gov

TUESDAY, MAY 26, 2009

DATA.GOV

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DISCOVER. Participate. Engage.

Search Data.gov catalog by category, agency, or both

All Categorie	15	:
All Agencies		+
-	(Click here for advanced search)	

VIEW THE ENTIRE DATA CATALOG

FEATURED DATASET:

ENERGY INFORMATION ADMINISTRATION

Residential Energy Consumption Survey (RECS)



The Residential Energy Consumption Survey (RECS) provides information on the use of energy in residential housing units in the United States. This information includes the physical characteristics of the housing units, the appliances utilized including space heating and cooling equipment, demographic characteristics of the household, the types of fuels used, and other information that relates to energy use.

COMPLETE DATASET + CONSUMPTION PORTION OF DATASET +

Welcome to Data.gov

The purpose of Data.gov is to increase public access to high value, machine readable datasets generated by the Executive Branch of

How to use Data.gov

Data.gov includes a searchable data catalog that includes access to data in two ways: through the "raw" data catalog and using

No picture properties.

still way to go...

Syndication



Main Page

edit

eGovernment Interest Group

nearby

- eGovernment at W3C
- eGovernment Interest Group
- Latest News
- Executive Summary
- FAQ
- Charter
- Participants
- Get Involved
- e-Mail Archive
- Tracker
- Status

navigation

- Recent changes
- Help

Go

search

The mission of the eGovernment Interest Group (eGov IG) is to explore how to improve access to government through better use of the Web and achieve better government transparency using open Web standards at any government level (local, state, national and multi-national). The eGov IG is designed as a forum to support researchers, developers, solution providers, and users of government services that use the Web as the delivery channel, and enable broader collaboration across eGov practitioners.

Find more in the executive summary. Learn more about eGovernment at W3C.

Current Activities

- Improving Access to Government through Better Use of the Web (Group Note) released on May 12, 2009
 - also available in StratML format
- Group has just started discussing 2nd charter
- Also the rough draft of a <u>data.gov.* memo</u>
- Activity Plan: needs update when 2nd charter ready
- Use Cases: index of use cases
- Task Forces Editorial Task Force
- Related Initiatives: Related external initiatives
- Bibliography: Reports, books and documents of interest
- Existing Stuff: Material produced somewhere else that could be of help (e.g.

Group Updates

Available RSS/Atom feeds:

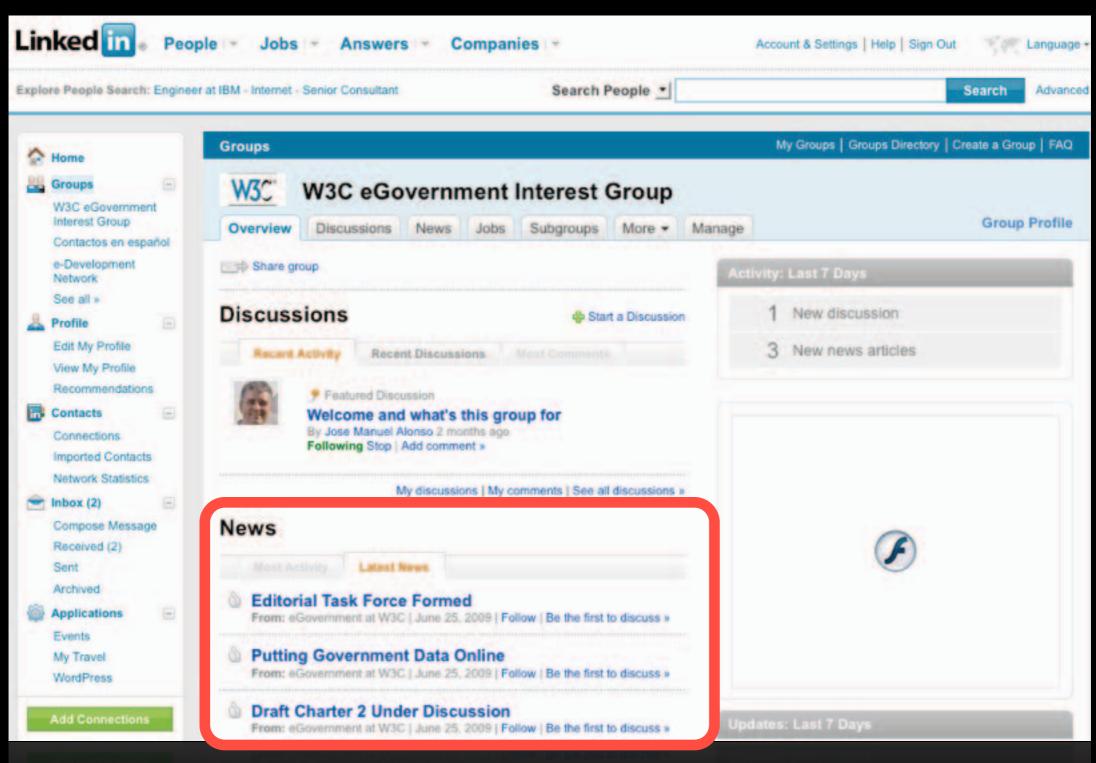
- eGov News at W3C (RSS, Atom)
- Latest messages to the mailing list (RSS)
- Latest changes to the wiki (<u>RSS/Atom</u>)
- Latest eGov News at W3C (<u>RSS/Atom</u>)
- Open Issues (RSS)
- Open Actions (RSS)

[edit]

#w3cegov Twitter search (Atom)

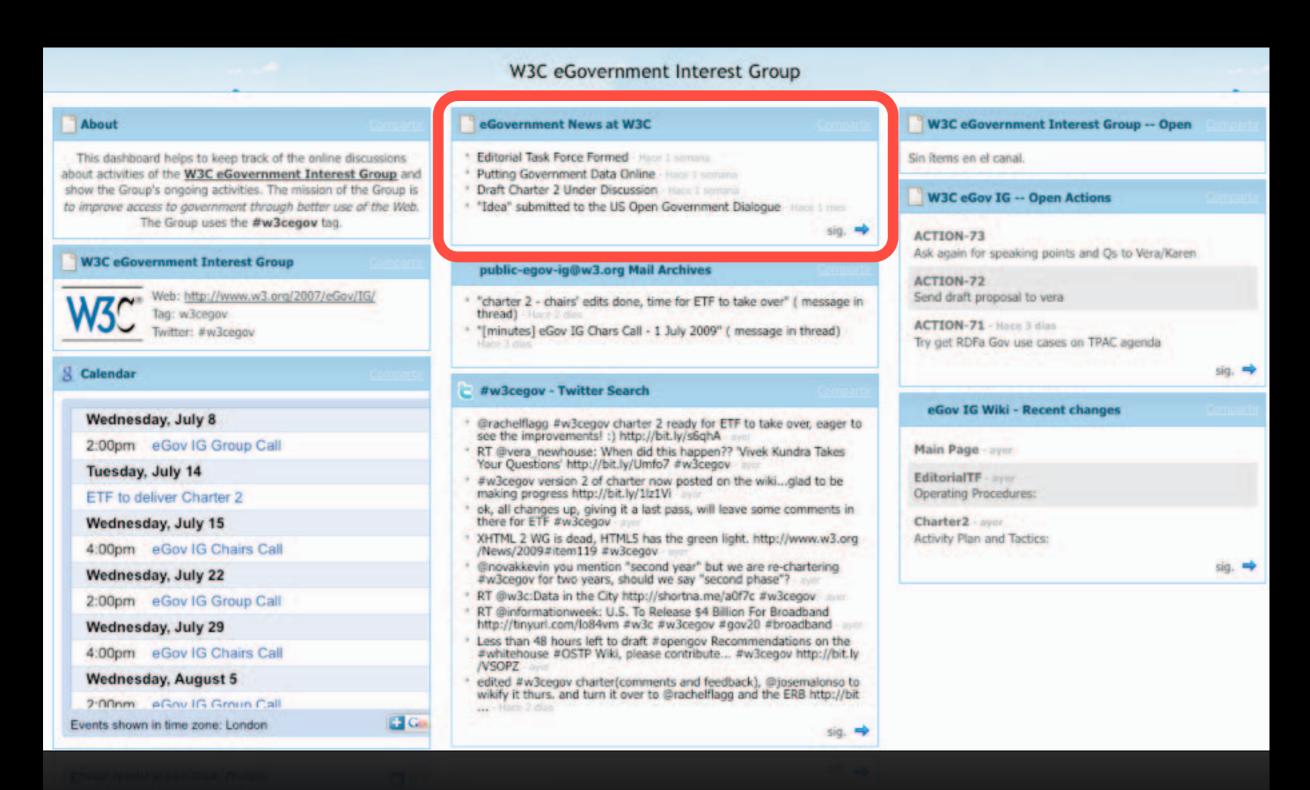
Search

Syndication



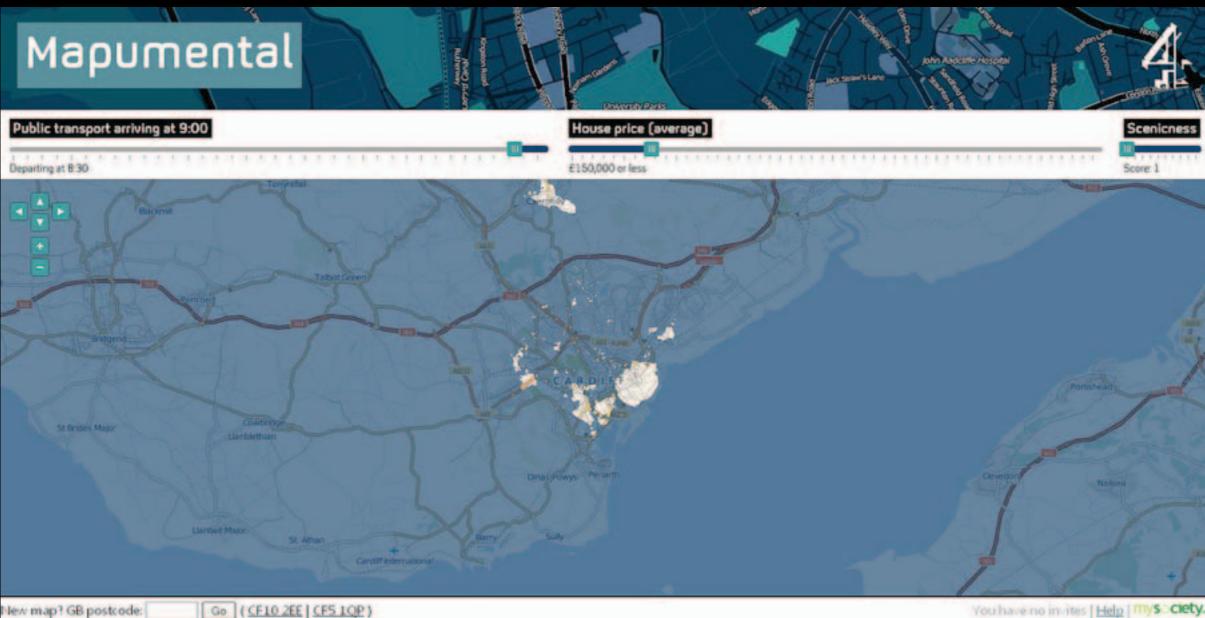
Draft Charter 2 Under Discussion

Syndication



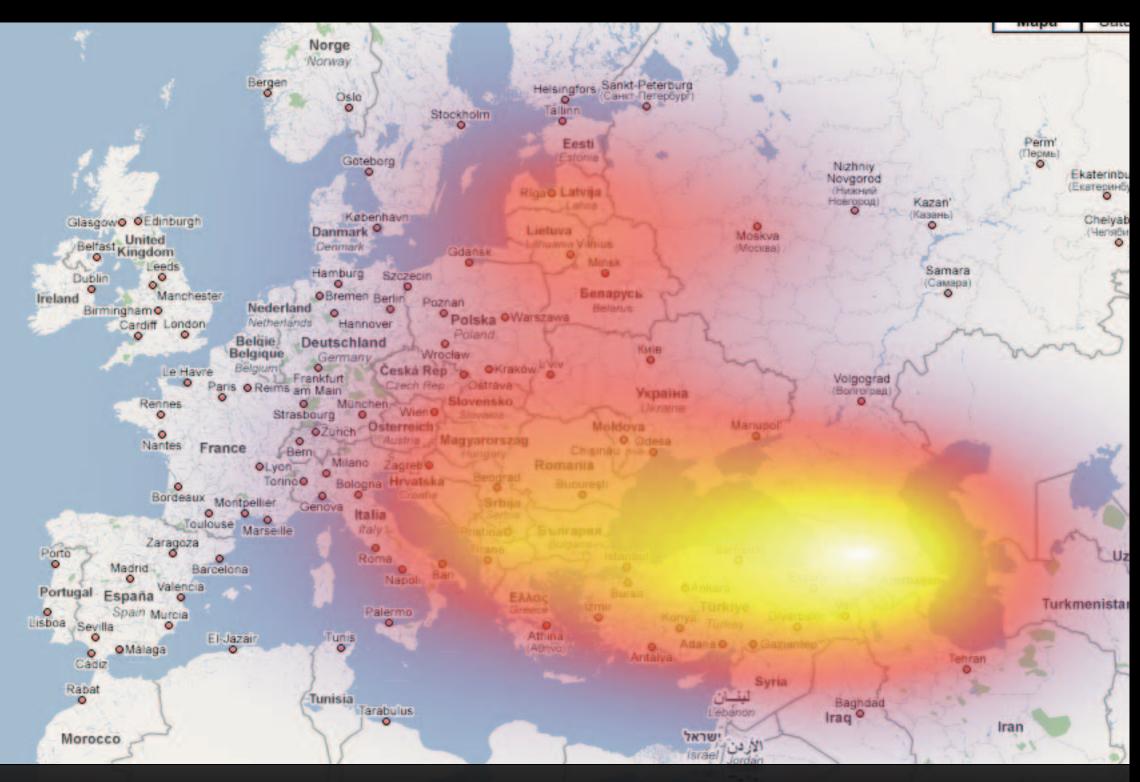
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Mapumental



You have no invites | Help | mys clety.

New office in EMEA?



SW Example: RDFa

Headline

Subheadline Italics

Link1 Link2 Link3

<u>Link4</u>

Title Author Publication Date

Article Content Article Content

Tag1 Tag2 Tag3

Copyright License

Google <u>announced</u> RDFa and microformats support (Yahoo! already <u>supported</u> it)

RDFa in UK Gov



Cruzar (CTIC/Zaragoza)



TTLEHOM

zaragoza.es/Tourier

- X I - I

Tourist Services	
What to visit	
Guided Visit	
The Conference City	
Zaragoza Diary	
Useful Saragossa	
Area of Professionals	
Of Interest	
Photo Gallery	
Send a Postcard	
Quality	

PLANNING YOUR VISIT

This form will help you to find a selection of tourist resources that suit you perfectly. To that end, we need you to provide us with some information about your tastes and your trip. Please fill in the following form. Only the dates of your stay are obligatory, the rest of the questions are optional

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FOR PEOPLE

THE CITY

Set Control and the set of the

@Ayuntamiento de Zaragoza / webmunicipal@zaragoza.es / Site Map / Member of W3C / XHTML 1.0 / C55 2.0 / Accesibility

Cruzar (CTIC/Zaragoza)

Zaragoza street plan

Tourist site

BASILICA OF THE PILAR

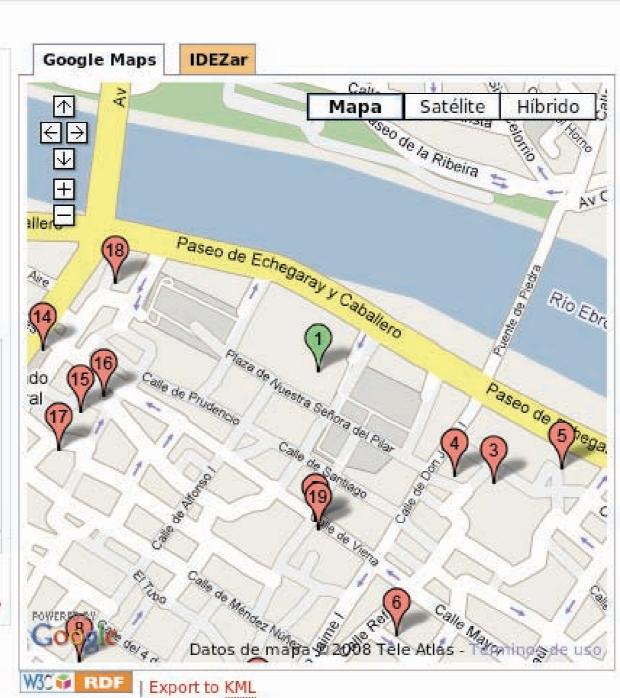


Full accessibility

The construction of the current Basilica of the Pilar is closely linked to the increase in devotion to the Pilar throughout the 17th century. The previous Gothic-Mudejar building was not big...

Know more...

X It doesn't interest me At another time Why are you recommending it?



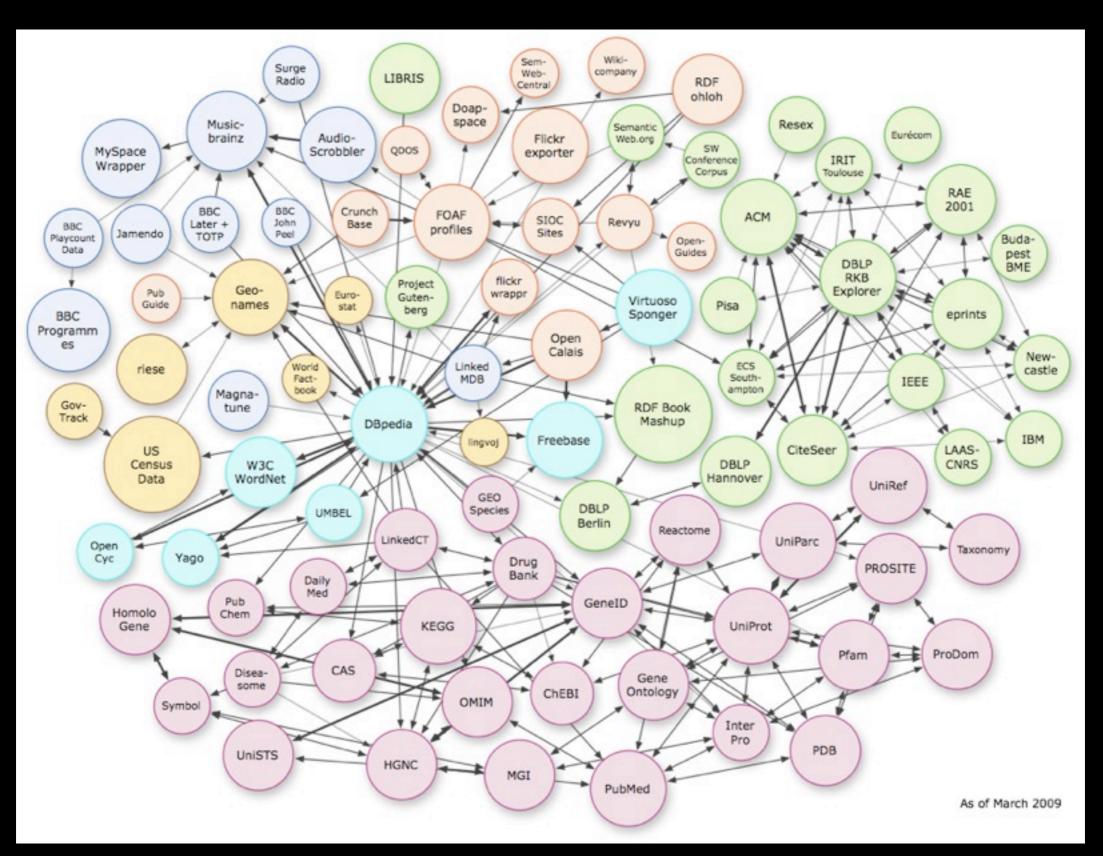
Meet Linked Data

- I. Use URIs as named for things
- 2. Use HTTP URIs so that people can look up those names
- 3. When someone looks up a URI, provide useful information
- 4. Include links to other URIs, so that they can discover more things

More on Linked Data

- Empowering Data
- Can be built on top of existing systems
- Metadata are the goal (data mashups)
 - Linking Open Data project
- □ TimBL talk at TED (<u>slides</u>, <u>video</u>)
 - □ Raw Data Now!
 - Putting Government Data Online

Linked Data Cloud



Challenges

- Mission and Strategy
- Capabilities
- Authoritative Source, Provenance, Trust
- □ Security
- Integrity
- Persistence
- Licensing Models
- Legacy Systems
- Standardization

Thanks and Q&A

http://www.w3.org/2007/eGov/

http://www.w3.org/2009/Talks/0707-BCN-JA/

josema@w3.org

Credits

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